

| Faculty of Fundamental Problems of Technology  |   |                                 |           |            |         |         |
|--|---|---------------------------------|-----------|------------|---------|---------|
| COURSE CARD  |   |                                 |           |            |         |         |
| Name in polish   | : | <b>Algorytmy aproksymacyjne</b> |           |            |         |         |
| Name in english  | : | <b>Approximation algorithms</b> |           |            |         |         |
| Field of study   | : | Computer Science                |           |            |         |         |
| Specialty (if applicable)  | : |                                 |           |            |         |         |
| Undergraduate degree and form of   | : | masters, stationary             |           |            |         |         |
| Type of course   | : | optional                        |           |            |         |         |
| Course code  | : | E2_W02                          |           |            |         |         |
| Group rate   | : | Yes                             |           |            |         |         |
|  |   | Lectures                        | Exercides | Laboratory | Project | Seminar |
| Number of classes held in schools (ZZU)  |   | 30                              | 15        | 15         |         |         |
| The total number of hours of student work-load (CNPS)  |   | 90                              | 45        | 45         |         |         |
| Assesment  |   | pass                            |           |            |         |         |
| For a group of courses final course mark   |   | X                               |           |            |         |         |
| Number of ECTS credits   |   | 2                               | 2         | 2          |         |         |
| including the number of points corresponding to the classes of practical (P)                                     |   |                                 | 2         | 2          |         |         |
| including the number of points corresponding occupations requiring direct contact (BK)                           |   | 2                               | 2         | 2          |         |         |
| <b>PREREQUISITES FOR KNOWLEDGE, SKILLS AND OTHER POWERS</b>  |   |                                 |           |            |         |         |
| Algorithms and Data Structures or passing modules Discrete Optimization or Optimization Methods is recommended   |   |                                 |           |            |         |         |
| <b>COURSE OBJECTIVES</b>   |   |                                 |           |            |         |         |
| <b>C1</b> Presenting techniques of constructing approximation algorithms for difficult optimization problems     |   |                                 |           |            |         |         |
| <b>C2</b> Mastering and theoretical analysis of the problems, algorithms and techniques discussed in the lecture |   |                                 |           |            |         |         |
| <b>C3</b> Mastering techniques of constructing approximation algorithms  |   |                                 |           |            |         |         |

**COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES**

The scope of the student's knowledge:

- W1** Student knows what analysis of optimization problems and approximation algorithms is
- W2** Student knows greedy techniques for designing approximation algorithms
- W3** Student knows deterministic techniques for designing approximation algorithms (linear programming and deterministic rounding, primal-dual approach, iterative rounding)
- W4** Student knows randomized techniques for designing approximation algorithms (linear programming and randomized rounding, derandomization techniques)

The student skills:

- U1** Student is able to analyze approximation algorithms and their modifications presented during lectures
- U2** Student can apply presented techniques for constructing approximation algorithms in practice
- U3** Student can implement and experimentally analyze approximation algorithms for a selected optimization problem

The student's social competence:

- K1** Student understands the need for fast approximation algorithms for solving hard optimization problems

**COURSE CONTENT**

| Type of classes - lectures  |  |    |
|-----------------------------|--|----|
| Wy1                         | The complexity of optimization problems  | 2h |
| Wy2                         | Greedy algorithms  | 2h |
| Wy3                         | Sequential algorithms for partitioning problems  | 2h |
| Wy4                         | Linear programming based algorithms  | 2h |
| Wy5                         | Algorithms for scheduling on uniform parallel machines   | 2h |
| Wy6                         | Primal-dual algorithms   | 2h |
| Wy7                         | Primal-dual algorithms for minimum multicut problem and for the maximum integer multi-commodity flow | 2h |
| Wy8                         | Linear programming based algorithms (randomized rounding)  | 2h |
| Wy9                         | Algorithms for the integer multicommodity flow and for congestion routing problem                    | 2h |
| Wy10                        | Approximation algorithms for packing problems  | 2h |
| Wy11                        | Iterative rounding based algorithms  | 4h |
| Wy12                        | Approximation schemes (FPTAS, PTAS)  | 2h |
| Wy13                        | Polynomial time approximation scheme for the jobshop problem   | 2h |
| Wy14                        | Test   | 2h |
| Type of classes - exercises |  |    |
| Ćw1                         | Optimization problems  | 2h |
| Ćw2                         | Greedy techniques  | 4h |
| Ćw3                         | Techniques based on linear programming and deterministic rounding, primal-dual approach              | 4h |
| Ćw4                         | Techniques based on linear programming and randomized rounding                                       | 4h |
| Ćw5                         | Summary  | 1h |

| Type of classes - laboratory  |  |   |
|---|--|---|
| Lab1  | Reminding languages and libraries for modeling and solving optimization problems | 3h                                      |
| Lab2  | Programming project  | 4h                                      |
| Lab3  | Programming project  | 4h                                      |
| Lab4  | Programming project  | 4h                                      |
| Applied learning tools  |  |   |
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Traditional lecture</li> <li>2. Multimedia lecture</li> <li>3. Solving tasks and problems</li> <li>4. Solving programming tasks</li> <li>5. Consultation</li> <li>6. Self-study students</li> </ol>   |  |   |
| EVALUATION OF THE EFFECTS OF EDUCATION ACHIEVEMENTS   |  |   |
| Value   | Number of training effect  | Way to evaluate the effect of education |
| F1  | W1-W4, K1-K1   |   |
| F2  | U1-U3, K1-K1   |   |
| F3  | U1-U3, K1-K1   |   |
| $P = \%*F1 + \%*F2 + \%*F3$   |  |   |
| BASIC AND ADDITIONAL READING  |  |   |
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. V. Vazirani, Approximation Algorithms, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 2001.</li> <li>2. G. Ausiello, P. Crescenzi, G. Gambosi, V. Kann, A. Marchetti-Spaccamela, M. Protasi, Complexity and Approximation: Combinatorial optimization problems and their approximability properties Springer Verlag, ISBN 3-540-65431-3, 1999</li> <li>3. D. P. Williamson, D. B. Shmoys, The Design of Approximation Algorithms, Cambridge University Press, ISBN: 9780521195270, 2010</li> <li>4. D. Hochbaum (redaktor) Approximation Algorithms for NP-Hard Problems PWS Publishing Company, ISBN 0534949681, 1995</li> </ol> |  |   |
| SUPERVISOR OF COURSE  |  |   |
| dr hab. Paweł Zieliński   |  |   |

RELATIONSHIP MATRIX EFFECTS OF EDUCATION FOR THE COURSE  
 Approximation algorithms  
 WITH EFFECTS OF EDUCATION ON THE DIRECTION OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

| Course training effect | Reference to the effect of the learning outcomes defined for the field of study and specialization (if applicable) | Objectives of the course** | The contents of the course**     | Number of teaching tools** |
|------------------------|--|----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| W1                     | K2_W02   | C1                         | Wy1-Wy14                         | 1 2 5 6                    |
| W2                     | K2_W02 K2_W03 K2_W04 K2_W05  | C1                         | Wy1-Wy14                         | 1 2 5 6                    |
| W3                     | K2_W02 K2_W03 K2_W04 K2_W05  | C1                         | Wy1-Wy14                         | 1 2 5 6                    |
| W4                     | K2_W02 K2_W03 K2_W04 K2_W05  | C1                         | Wy1-Wy14                         | 1 2 5 6                    |
| U1                     | K2_U15 K2_U19  | C2 C3                      | Ćw1-Ćw5<br>Lab1-Lab4             | 3 4 5 6                    |
| U2                     | K2_U09 K2_U12 K2_U15   | C2 C3                      | Ćw1-Ćw5<br>Lab1-Lab4             | 3 4 5 6                    |
| U3                     | K2_U01 K2_U08 K2_U10 K2_U11<br>K2_U15  | C2 C3                      | Ćw1-Ćw5<br>Lab1-Lab4             | 3 4 5 6                    |
| K1                     | K2_K08 K2_K13 K2_K14   | C1 C2 C3                   | Wy1-Wy14<br>Ćw1-Ćw5<br>Lab1-Lab4 | 1 2 3 4 5 6                |